

110TH CONGRESS
1ST SESSION

H. R. 3155

To amend titles 17 and 18, United States Code, to strengthen the protection of intellectual property, and for other purposes.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

JULY 24, 2007

Mr. CHABOT introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To amend titles 17 and 18, United States Code, to strengthen the protection of intellectual property, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Intellectual Property
5 Enhanced Criminal Enforcement Act of 2007”.

6 **SEC. 2. REGISTRATION IN CIVIL INFRINGEMENT ACTIONS.**

7 (a) LIMITATION TO CIVIL ACTIONS; PROTECTION OF
8 COPYRIGHT CLAIM WITH PENDING APPLICATION; HARM-
9 LESS ERROR.—Section 411 of title 17, United States
10 Code, is amended—

1 (1) in the section heading, by inserting “**civil**”
2 before “**infringement**”;

3 (2) in subsection (a)—

4 (A) in the first sentence, by striking “no
5 action” and inserting “no civil action”;

6 (B) in the second sentence, by striking “an
7 action” and inserting “a civil action”; and

8 (C) by inserting after the first sentence the
9 following: “The receipt by the Copyright Office
10 of a deposit, application, and fee required for
11 registration in proper form shall suffice as reg-
12 istration of the copyright claim under this sub-
13 section.”;

14 (3) in subsection (b)—

15 (A) by redesignating that subsection as
16 subsection (c); and

17 (B) by striking “506 and sections 509
18 and” and inserting “505 and section”; and

19 (4) by inserting after subsection (a) the fol-
20 lowing new subsection:

21 “(b)(1) A certificate of registration satisfies the re-
22 quirements of this section and section 412, regardless of
23 whether the certificate contains any inaccurate informa-
24 tion, unless—

1 “(A) the inaccurate information was included
2 on the application for copyright registration with
3 knowledge that it was inaccurate; and

4 “(B) the inaccurate information, if known,
5 would have caused the Register of Copyrights to
6 refuse registration.

7 “(2) In any case in which inaccurate information de-
8 scribed under paragraph (1) is alleged, the court shall re-
9 quest the Register of Copyrights to advise the court
10 whether the inaccurate information, if known, would have
11 caused the Register of Copyrights to refuse registra-
12 tion.”;”.

13 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

14 (1) Section 412 of title 17, United States Code,
15 is amended by striking “411(b)” and inserting
16 “411(e)”.

17 (2) The item relating to section 411 in the table
18 of sections for chapter 4 of title 17, United States
19 Code, is amended to read as follows:

 “411. Registration and civil infringement actions.”.

20 **SEC. 3. CIVIL REMEDIES FOR INFRINGEMENT.**

21 Section 503(a) of title 17, United States Code, is
22 amended—

23 (1) by striking “and of all plates” and inserting
24 “, of all plates”; and

1 (2) by striking the period and inserting “, and
2 of records documenting the manufacture, sale, or re-
3 ceipt of items involved in such violation. The court
4 shall enter an appropriate protective order with re-
5 spect to discovery of any records that have been
6 seized. The protective order shall provide for appro-
7 priate procedures to assure that confidential infor-
8 mation contained in such records is not improperly
9 disclosed to any party.”.

10 **SEC. 4. STATUTORY DAMAGES.**

11 Section 504(c)(1) of title 17, United States Code, is
12 amended in the second sentence by inserting before the
13 period “, except that the court in its discretion may deter-
14 mine that such parts are separate works if the court con-
15 cludes that they are distinct works having independent
16 economic value”.

17 **SEC. 5. CRIMINAL INFRINGEMENT.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 506(a) of title 17, United
19 States Code, is amended—

20 (1) by redesignating paragraph (3) as para-
21 graph (4); and

22 (2) by inserting after paragraph (2) the fol-
23 lowing:

24 “(3) ATTEMPT AND CONSPIRACY.—

1 “(A) ATTEMPT.—Any person who at-
2 tempts to commit an offense under paragraph
3 (1) shall be subject to the same penalties as
4 those prescribed for the offense, the commission
5 of which was the object of the attempt.

6 “(B) CONSPIRACY.—If two or more per-
7 sons conspire to commit an offense under para-
8 graph (1) and one or more of such persons do
9 any act to effectuate the object of the con-
10 spiracy, each shall be subject to the same pen-
11 alties as those prescribed for the offense, the
12 commission of which was the object of the con-
13 spiracy.”.

14 (b) FORFEITURE AND DESTRUCTION; RESTITU-
15 TION.—Section 506(b) of title 17, United States Code, is
16 amended to read as follows:

17 “(b) FORFEITURE, DESTRUCTION, AND RESTITU-
18 TION.—Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution relating to
19 this section shall be subject to section 2323 of title 18,
20 to the extent provided in that section, in addition to any
21 other similar remedies provided by law.”.

22 (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 509 of title
23 17, United States Code, and the item relating to that sec-
24 tion in the table of sections for chapter 5 of such title,
25 are repealed.

1 **SEC. 6. IMPORTATION AND EXPORTATION.**

2 (a) IMPORTATION AND EXPORTATION OF INFRING-
3 ING ITEMS.—Section 602(a) of title 17, United States
4 Code, is amended—

5 (1) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2), and
6 (3) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C);

7 (2) in the first sentence, by striking “Importa-
8 tion” and inserting “(1) Importation”;

9 (3) by striking “106, actionable” and inserting
10 “106 and is actionable”;

11 (4) by striking “This subsection does not apply
12 to—” and inserting the following:

13 “(2) Importation into the United States or expor-
14 tation from the United States, without the authority of
15 the owner of copyright under this title, of copies or
16 phonorecords, the making of which either constituted an
17 infringement of copyright or would have constituted an in-
18 fringement of copyright if this title had been applicable,
19 is an infringement of the exclusive right to distribute cop-
20 ies or phonorecords under section 106 and is actionable
21 under sections 501 and 506.

22 “(3) This subsection does not apply to—”;

23 (5) in subparagraph (A), as redesignated, by in-
24 serting “or exportation” after “importation”;

25 (6) in subparagraph (B), as redesignated—

1 (A) by striking “, for the private use of the
 2 importer” and inserting “or exportation, for the
 3 private use of the importer or exporter”; and

4 (B) by inserting “or departing from the
 5 United States” after “outside the United
 6 States”.

7 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—(1) The section
 8 heading for section 602 of title 17, United States Code,
 9 is amended by inserting “**or exportation**” after “**im-**
 10 **portation**”.

11 (2) The table of sections for chapter 6 of title 17,
 12 United States Code, is amended by inserting “or expor-
 13 tation” after “importation”.

14 (3) The heading for chapter 6 of title 17, United
 15 States Code, is amended to read as follows:

16 **“CHAPTER 6—MANUFACTURING REQUIRE-**
 17 **MENTS, IMPORTATION, AND EXPOR-**
 18 **TATION”.**

19 (4) The item relating to chapter 6 in the table of
 20 chapters for title 17, United States Code, is amended to
 21 read as follows:

“6. Manufacturing Requirements, Importation, and Ex-
portation 601”.

1 **SEC. 7. CIRCUMVENTION OF COPYRIGHT PROTECTION SYS-**
2 **TEMS.**

3 Section 1201 of title 17, United States Code, is
4 amended—

5 (a) in subsection (a)—

6 (1) in paragraph (2), by striking “import,”; and

7 (2) in paragraph (3)—

8 (A) in subparagraph (A), by striking
9 “and” after the semicolon;

10 (B) in subparagraph (B), by striking the
11 period and inserting “; and”; and

12 (C) by adding at the end the following:

13 “(C) the term ‘traffice in’ means to transport,
14 transfer, or otherwise dispose of, to another, or to
15 make, import, export, obtain control of, or possess,
16 with intent to so transport, transfer, or otherwise
17 dispose of.”; and

18 (3) in subsection (b)—

19 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “im-
20 port,”; and

21 (B) in paragraph (2)—

22 (i) in subparagraph (A), by striking
23 “and” after the semicolon;

24 (ii) in subparagraph (B), by striking
25 the period and inserting “; and”; and

1 (iii) by adding at the end the fol-
2 lowing:

3 “(C) the term ‘traffic in’ means to transport,
4 transfer, or otherwise dispose of, to another, or to
5 make, import, export, obtain control of, or possess,
6 with intent to so transport, transfer, or otherwise
7 dispose of.”.

8 **SEC. 8. FRAUD IN AUTHENTICATION PROCEDURES.**

9 Section 1028(d)(12) of title 18, United States Code,
10 is amended to read as follows:

11 “(12)(A) the term ‘traffic in’ means to trans-
12 port, transfer, or otherwise dispose of, to another,
13 for purposes of commercial advantage or private fi-
14 nancial gain, or to make, import, export, obtain con-
15 trol of, or possess, with intent to so transport, trans-
16 fer, or otherwise dispose of; and

17 “(B) the term ‘financial gain’ includes the re-
18 ceipt, or expected receipt, of anything of value.”.

19 **SEC. 9. FRAUD IN CONNECTION WITH ACCESS DEVICES.**

20 Section 1029(e)(5) of title 18, United States Code,
21 is amended to read as follows:

22 “(5) the term ‘traffic in’ means to transport,
23 transfer, or otherwise dispose of, to another, or to
24 make, import, export, obtain control of, or possess,

1 with intent to so transport, transfer, or otherwise
2 dispose of;”.

3 **SEC. 10. FORFEITURE UNDER ECONOMIC ESPIONAGE ACT.**

4 Section 1834 of title 18, United States Code, is
5 amended to read as follows:

6 **“§ 1834. Criminal forfeiture**

7 “Forfeiture, destruction and restitution relating to
8 this chapter shall be subject to section 2323 of title 18,
9 to the extent provided in that section, in addition to any
10 other similar remedies provided by law.”.

11 **SEC. 11. TRAFFICKING IN COUNTERFEIT LABELS, ILLICIT**
12 **LABELS, OR COUNTERFEIT DOCUMENTATION**
13 **OR PACKAGING FOR WORKS THAT CAN BE**
14 **COPYRIGHTED.**

15 Section 2318 of title 18, United States Code, is
16 amended as follows:

17 (1) Subsection (a) is amended—

18 (A) by redesignating subparagraphs (A)
19 through (G) as clauses (i) through (vii), respec-
20 tively;

21 (B) by redesignating paragraphs (1) and
22 (2) as subparagraphs (A) and (B), respectively;

23 (C) by striking “Whoever” and inserting
24 “(1) Whoever”;

1 (D) by striking “5 years” and inserting
2 “10 years”; and

3 (E) by adding at the end the following:

4 “(2) Whoever is convicted of an offense under para-
5 graph (1), having previously been convicted of a felony of-
6 fense under this section, under section 1204(a) of title 17,
7 or under section 2319, 2319A, or 2319B of this title, shall
8 be imprisoned not more than 20 years, fined under this
9 title, or both.”.

10 (2) Section 2318(d) is amended to read as fol-
11 lows:

12 “(d) FORFEITURE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY;
13 RESTITUTION.—Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution
14 relating to this section shall be subject to section 2323,
15 to the extent provided in that section, in addition to any
16 other similar remedies provided by law.”.

17 (3) Section 2318 is further amended by striking
18 subsection (e) and redesignating subsection (f) as
19 subsection (e).

20 **SEC. 12. CRIMINAL INFRINGEMENT OF COPYRIGHT.**

21 Section 2319 of title 18, United States Code, is
22 amended—

23 (1) in subsection (b)—

24 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “5
25 years” and inserting “10 years”; and

1 (B) in paragraph (2)—

2 (i) by striking “10 years” and insert-
3 ing “20 years”; and

4 (ii) by striking “if the offense is a sec-
5 ond or subsequent offense under paragraph
6 (1)” and inserting “if the offense was com-
7 mitted after a prior felony conviction under
8 this section, under section 1204(a) of title
9 17, or under section 2318, 2319A, or
10 2319B of this title”; and

11 (2) in subsection (c)—

12 (A) in paragraph (1), by striking “3
13 years” and inserting “6 years”; and

14 (B) in paragraph (2)—

15 (i) by striking “6 years” and inserting
16 “12 years”; and

17 (ii) by striking “if the offense is a sec-
18 ond or subsequent offense under paragraph
19 (1)” and inserting “if the offense was com-
20 mitted after a prior felony conviction under
21 this section, under section 1204(a) of title
22 17, or under section 2318, 2319A, or
23 2319B of this title”.

1 **SEC. 13. UNAUTHORIZED FIXATION OF AND TRAFFICKING**
2 **IN REPRODUCTIONS OF LIVE MUSICAL PER-**
3 **FORMANCES.**

4 Section 2319A of title 18, United States Code, is
5 amended as follows:

6 (1) Subsection (a) is amended—

7 (A) by redesignating paragraphs (1), (2),
8 and (3) as subparagraphs (A), (B), and (C), re-
9 spectively;

10 (B) in subparagraph (C), as redesignated,
11 by striking “paragraph (1)” and inserting “sub-
12 paragraph (A)”;

13 (C) by striking “Whoever” and inserting
14 “(1) Whoever”;

15 (D) by striking “5 years” and inserting
16 “10 years”;

17 (E) by striking “, or if the offense” and all
18 that follows through “or both”; and

19 (F) by adding at the end the following:

20 “(2) Whoever is convicted of an offense under para-
21 graph (1), having previously been convicted of a felony of-
22 fense under paragraph (1), under section 1204(a) of title
23 17, or under section 2318, 2319, or 2319B of this title,
24 shall be imprisoned not more than 20 years, fined under
25 this title, or both.”.

26 (2) Section 2319A is amended—

1 (A) by striking subsection (e) and redesignig-
2 nating subsections (d), (e), and (f) as sub-
3 sections (e), (d), and (e), respectively; and

4 (B) by amending subsection (b) to read as
5 follows:

6 “(b) FORFEITURE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY;
7 RESTITUTION.—Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution
8 relating to this section shall be subject to section 2323,
9 to the extent provided in that section, in addition to any
10 other similar remedies provided by law.”.

11 **SEC. 14. UNAUTHORIZED RECORDING OF MOTION PIC-**
12 **TURES.**

13 Section 2319B of title 18, United States Code, is
14 amended as follows:

15 (1) Subsection (a) is amended—

16 (A) by striking “Any person” and inserting
17 “(1) Any person”;

18 (B) by striking “shall—” and all that fol-
19 lows through the end of paragraph (2) and in-
20 serting “shall be imprisoned not more than 10
21 years, or fined under this title, or both.”; and

22 (C) by striking “The possession” and in-
23 serting the following:

24 “(2) Whoever is convicted of an offense under para-
25 graph (1), having previously been convicted of a felony of-

1 fense under paragraph (1), under section 1204(a) of title
2 17, or under section 2318, 2319, or 2319A of this title,
3 shall be imprisoned not more than 20 years, fined under
4 this title, or both.

5 “(3) The possession”.

6 (2) Section 2319B(b) is amended to read as fol-
7 lows:

8 “(b) FORFEITURE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY;
9 RESTITUTION.—Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution
10 relating to this section shall be subject to section 2323,
11 to the extent provided in that section, in addition to any
12 other similar remedies provided by law.”.

13 **SEC. 15. TRAFFICKING IN COUNTERFEIT GOODS OR SERV-**
14 **ICES.**

15 Section 2320 of title 18, United States Code, is
16 amended as follows:

17 (1) Subsection (a) is amended—

18 (A) by striking “(a) Whoever” and insert-
19 ing:

20 “(a) OFFENSES.—

21 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Whoever”;

22 (B) by striking “10 years” and inserting
23 “20 years”;

24 (C) by striking “20 years” and inserting
25 “30 years”; and

1 (D) by adding at the end the following:

2 “(2) SERIOUS BODILY HARM OR DEATH.—(A)

3 If the offender knowingly or recklessly causes or at-
4 tempts to cause serious bodily injury from conduct
5 in violation of paragraph (1), the penalty shall be a
6 fine under this title or imprisonment for not more
7 than 30 years, or both.

8 “(B) If the offender knowingly or recklessly
9 causes or attempts to cause death from conduct in
10 violation of paragraph (1), the penalty shall be a
11 fine under this title or imprisonment for any term
12 of years or for life, or both.”.

13 (2) Subsection (b) is amended to read as fol-
14 lows:

15 “(b) FORFEITURE AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY;
16 RESTITUTION.—Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution
17 relating to this section shall be subject to section 2323,
18 to the extent provided in that section, in addition to any
19 other similar remedies provided by law.”.

20 **SEC. 16. FORFEITURE, DESTRUCTION, AND RESTITUTION.**

21 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 111 of title 18, United
22 States Code, is amended by adding at the end the fol-
23 lowing new section:

24 **“§ 2323. Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution**

25 “(a) CIVIL FORFEITURE.—

1 “(1) PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE.—

2 The following property is subject to forfeiture to the
3 United States:

4 “(A) Any infringing, counterfeit, illicit, or
5 misappropriated article involved in an offense
6 under section 506 or 1204 of title 17, or section
7 2318, 2319, 2319A, 2319B, or 2320, or chap-
8 ter 90, of this title, or any article the making
9 or trafficking of which is prohibited by any such
10 section or chapter.

11 “(B) Any property used, or intended to be
12 used, in any manner or part to commit or facili-
13 tate the commission of an offense referred to in
14 subparagraph (A).

15 “(C) Any property constituting or derived
16 from any proceeds obtained directly or indi-
17 rectly as a result of the commission of an of-
18 fense referred to in subparagraph (A).

19 “(2) PROCEDURES.—The provisions of chapter
20 46 relating to civil forfeitures shall extend to any
21 civil forfeiture under this section. At the conclusion
22 of the forfeiture proceedings, the court shall order
23 that any property forfeited under paragraph (1) be
24 destroyed, or otherwise disposed of according to law.

25 “(b) CRIMINAL FORFEITURE.—

1 “(1) PROPERTY SUBJECT TO FORFEITURE.—
2 The court, in imposing sentence on a person con-
3 victed of an offense under section 506 or 1204 of
4 title 17, or section 2318, 2319, 2319A, 2319B, or
5 2320, or chapter 90, of this title, shall order, in ad-
6 dition to any other sentence imposed, that the per-
7 son forfeit to the United States any property subject
8 to forfeiture under subsection (a) for that offense.

9 “(2) PROCEDURES.—

10 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The forfeiture of
11 property under paragraph (1), including any
12 seizure and disposition of the property and any
13 related judicial or administrative proceeding,
14 shall be governed by the procedures set forth in
15 section 413 of the Comprehensive Drug Abuse
16 Prevention and Control Act of 1970 (21 U.S.C.
17 853), other than subsection (d) of that section.

18 “(B) DESTRUCTION.—At the conclusion of
19 the forfeiture proceedings, the court—

20 “(i) shall order the destruction of any
21 forfeited article or component of an article
22 bearing or consisting of a counterfeit
23 mark; and

24 “(ii) shall order the destruction or
25 other lawful disposition of any infringing

1 items or other property described in sub-
2 section (a)(1)(A) and forfeited under para-
3 graph (1) of this subsection.

4 “(c) RESTITUTION.—When a person is convicted of
5 an offense under section 506 or 1204 of title 17 or section
6 2318, 2319, 2319A, 2319B, or 2320, or chapter 90, of
7 this title, the court, pursuant to section 3556 of this title,
8 shall order the person to pay restitution to any victim of
9 the offense as an offense against property referred to in
10 section 3663A(c)(1)(A)(ii) of this title.”.

11 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sec-
12 tions for chapter 111 of title 18, United States Code, is
13 amended by adding at the end the following new items:
“2323. Forfeiture, destruction, and restitution.”.

14 **SEC. 17. IMPROVED INVESTIGATIVE AND FORENSIC RE-**
15 **SOURCES FOR ENFORCEMENT OF LAWS RE-**
16 **LATED TO INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY**
17 **CRIMES.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General, in con-
19 sultation with the Director of the Federal Bureau of In-
20 vestigation, shall, with respect to crimes related to the
21 theft of intellectual property—

22 (1) create an operational unit of the Federal
23 Bureau of Investigation—

24 (A) to work with the Computer Crime and
25 Intellectual Property section of the Department

1 of Justice on the investigation and coordination
2 of intellectual property crimes that are complex,
3 committed in more than one judicial district, or
4 international;

5 (B) that consists of at least 10 agents of
6 the Bureau; and

7 (C) that is located at the headquarters of
8 the Bureau;

9 (2) ensure that any unit in the Department of
10 Justice responsible for investigating computer hack-
11 ing or intellectual property crimes is assigned at
12 least 2 agents of the Federal Bureau of Investiga-
13 tion (in addition to any agent assigned to such unit
14 as of the date of the enactment of this Act) to sup-
15 port such unit for the purpose of investigating or
16 prosecuting intellectual property crimes; and

17 (3) implement a comprehensive program—

18 (A) the purpose of which is to train agents
19 of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in the
20 investigation and prosecution of such crimes
21 and the enforcement of laws related to intellec-
22 tual property crimes;

23 (B) that includes relevant forensic training
24 related to investigating and prosecuting intellec-
25 tual property crimes; and

1 (C) that requires such agents who inves-
2 tigate or prosecute intellectual property crimes
3 to attend the program annually.

4 (b) INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW ENFORCEMENT
5 COORDINATORS.—Not later than 120 days after the date
6 of the enactment of this Act, the Attorney General shall
7 assign one Federal prosecutor to the appropriate office of
8 the Department of Justice located in Hong Kong and one
9 Federal prosecutor to such an office located in Budapest,
10 Hungary, to assist in the coordination of the enforcement
11 of intellectual property laws between the United States
12 and foreign nations.

13 (c) ORGANIZED CRIME TASK FORCE.—Not later
14 than 120 days after the date of the enactment of this Act,
15 the Attorney General, through the United States Attor-
16 neys' Offices, the Computer Crime and Intellectual Prop-
17 erty section, and the Organized Crime and Racketeering
18 section of the Department of Justice, and in consultation
19 with the Federal Bureau of Investigation and other Fed-
20 eral law enforcement agencies, shall create a Task Force
21 to develop and implement a comprehensive, long-range
22 plan to investigate and prosecute international organized
23 crime syndicates engaging in or supporting crimes relating
24 to the theft of intellectual property.

1 (d) AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to be ap-
2 propriated to carry out this section \$12,000,000 for each
3 of fiscal years 2008 through 2012.

4 **SEC. 18. ADDITIONAL FUNDING FOR RESOURCES TO INVES-**
5 **TIGATE AND PROSECUTE CRIMINAL ACTIV-**
6 **ITY INVOLVING COMPUTERS.**

7 (a) ADDITIONAL FUNDING FOR RESOURCES.—

8 (1) AUTHORIZATION.—In addition to amounts
9 otherwise authorized for resources to investigate and
10 prosecute criminal activity involving computers,
11 there are authorized to be appropriated for each of
12 the fiscal years 2007 through 2011—

13 (A) \$10,000,000 to the Director of the
14 Federal Bureau of Investigation; and

15 (B) \$10,000,000 to the Attorney General
16 for the Criminal Division of the Department of
17 Justice.

18 (2) AVAILABILITY.—Any amounts appropriated
19 under paragraph (1) shall remain available until ex-
20 pended.

21 (b) USE OF ADDITIONAL FUNDING.—Funds made
22 available under subsection (a) shall be used by the Direc-
23 tor of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and the Attor-
24 ney General, for the Federal Bureau of Investigation and

1 the Criminal Division of the Department of Justice, re-
2 spectively, to—

3 (1) hire and train law enforcement officers to—

4 (A) investigate crimes committed through
5 the use of computers and other information
6 technology, including through the use of the
7 Internet; and

8 (B) assist in the prosecution of such
9 crimes; and

10 (2) procure advanced tools of forensic science to
11 investigate, prosecute, and study such crimes.

12 **SEC. 19. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.**

13 (a) AMENDMENTS TO TITLE 17, UNITED STATES
14 CODE.—

15 (1) Section 109 (b)(4) of title 17, United States
16 Code, is amended by striking “505, and 509” and
17 inserting “and 505”.

18 (2) Section 111 of title 17, United States Code,
19 is amended—

20 (A) in subsection (b), by striking “and
21 509”;

22 (B) in subsection (c)—

23 (i) in paragraph (2), by striking “and
24 509”;

1 (ii) in paragraph (3), by striking “sec-
2 tions 509 and 510” and inserting “section
3 510”; and

4 (iii) in paragraph (4), by striking
5 “and section 509”; and
6 (C) in subsection (e)—

7 (i) in paragraph (1), by striking “sec-
8 tions 509 and 510” and inserting “section
9 510”; and

10 (ii) in paragraph (2), by striking “and
11 509”.

12 (3) Section 115(e) of title 17, United States
13 Code, is amended—

14 (A) in paragraph (3)(G)(i), by striking
15 “and 509”; and

16 (B) in paragraph (6), by striking “and
17 509”.

18 (4) Section 119(a) of title 17, United States
19 Code, is amended—

20 (A) in paragraph (6), by striking “sections
21 509 and 510” and inserting “section 510”;

22 (B) in paragraph (7)(A), by striking “and
23 509”;

24 (C) in paragraph (8), by striking “and
25 509”; and

1 (D) in paragraph (13), by striking “and
2 509”.

3 (5) Section 122 of title 17, United States Code,
4 is amended—

5 (A) in subsection (d), by striking “and
6 509”;

7 (B) in subsection (e), by striking “sections
8 509 and 510” and inserting “section 510”; and

9 (C) in subsection (f)(1), by striking “and
10 509”.

11 (6) Section 411(b) of title 17, United States
12 Code, is amended by striking “sections 509 and
13 510” and inserting “section 510”.

14 (b) OTHER AMENDMENTS.—Section 596(c)(2)(c) of
15 the Tariff Act of 1950 (19 U.S.C. 1595a(c)(2)(c)) is
16 amended by striking “or 509”.

○